

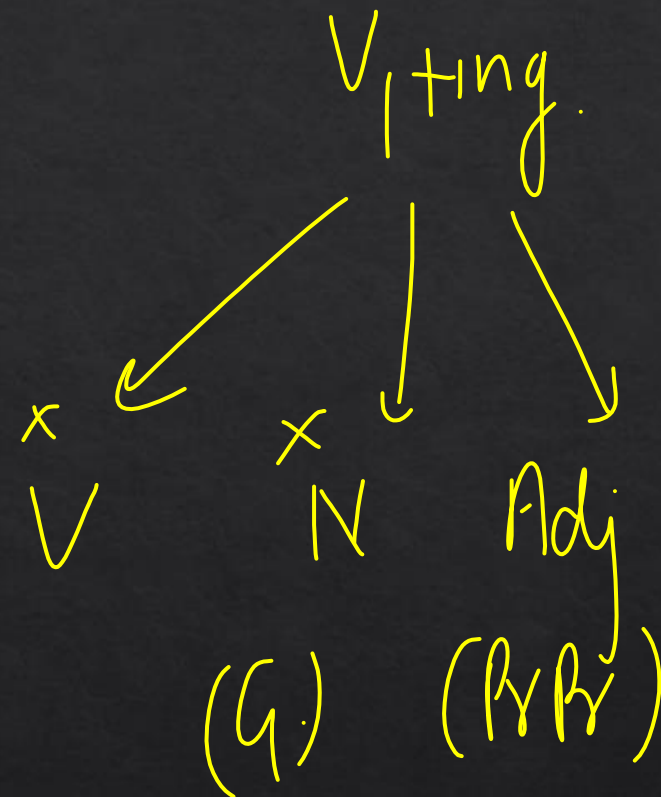
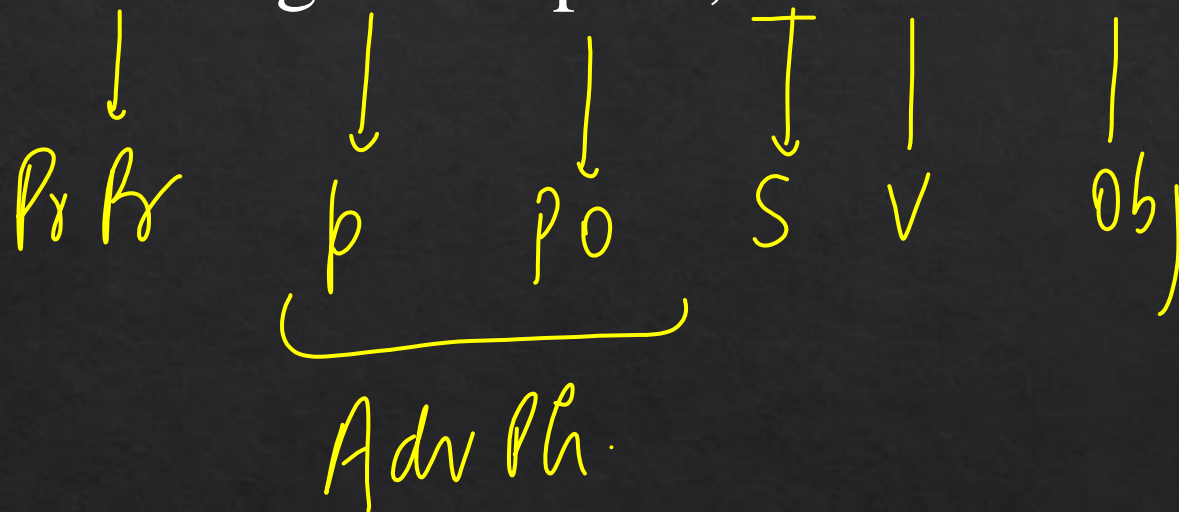
# *ADVANCE VERB*

Preposition tests

Preposition Pdf

$\boxed{Pr\ Pr} + \text{Adv Ph}, \text{Sub} + \text{Verb} - -$

Walking in the park, he saw a snake.



While he was walking ① ✓✓ (paper)  
Conj S HV MV

Walking in the (a)/park, a snake bit him so (b)/we took him to hospital.(c)/ne(d)  
RR T ↓ P ← P.O. ② he was bitten by snake.  
✓✓

Walking in the (a)/park, a snake bit (b)/him so we took him to hospital.(c)/ne(d)  
a ✓✓  
Passive से सही कारण possible नहीं है।

While she was coming.

Conj S HV MV

prep P. Adj PO

Sub

Coming towards her (a)/husband, the glass of milk (b)/

Pr Pr X

slipped from her hands.(c)/ne(d)

V b P.O

While he was passing.

Conj S HV MV

prep PO

S V b PO

Passing through (a)/the hall, a fan fell (b)/on his head.(c)/ne(d)

Pr Pr X

Being + Comp , Sub + verb - - - -

Being a studious student, Rohan cracked the exam very easily. NIE

A yellow line underlines the phrase "Being a studious student,". A yellow arrow points from this underlined phrase to the word "Rohan", which is enclosed in a yellow box. Another yellow arrow points from the box around "Rohan" to the word "cracked".

He  
Being ~~the~~ destitute, (a)/Mr. Gupta gave (b)/him some money to buy food.(c)/ne(d)

A yellow arrow points from the word "He" to the word "him" in the sentence "Being destitute, (a)/Mr. Gupta gave (b)/him some money to buy food.(c)/ne(d)".



→ It  
Being a rainy day, (a)/Rohan didn't go to (b)/office yesterday.(c)/ne(d)

→ I  
Being seriously ill, (a)/the doctor advised (b)/me to take rest.(c)/ne(d)

NE  
Being seriously ill, (a)/the doctor couldn't (b)/go to hospital.(c)/ne(d)

Mr Sharma being an excellent teacher, (a) <sup>X</sup> he explains all the  
(b)/rules conceptually.(c)/ne(d)

Rohit being very brave, (a) <sup>X</sup> he confronted the thieves (b)/and  
saved his family.(c)/ne(d)

# Perfect Participle (Having + V<sub>3</sub>)



Having rested for 2 hours, they started their journey again.

Perfect Pr

NE



Having played for 5 hours, they went home.

Perfect Pr

NE



Having taken a bath. ✓✓

After taking a bath ✓

Taking a bath, he went to office on his bike.

X

Having written a letter ✓✓

After writing a letter ✓

Writing a letter, he posted it to his grandmother.

X

Studying late at night, he fell asleep.

NE



I like playing

S V obj → N → Gerund

(V, +ing) Gerund  
active

(being + V<sub>3</sub>)  
Passive

I want to dance

S                      V                      Obj → N → Infinitive

(being Past)

$(to + V_1)$  active     $(to + be + V_3)$  passive

Sub                      V                      X                      ✓                      his

Everybody wants to praise/to be praised by ~~their~~ teachers.

Obj                      P                      ← P.O

S                      V                      ✓                      X

I like buying/being bought new dresses.

Obj → N → G

Obj of gerund

S                      V                      ✓                      X

I like ~~to~~ to teach/to be taught the students conceptually.

Obj-Inf

Obj of inf

Adv of M.

S                      V                      X

I don't like punishing/being punished by my teachers.

✓ ✗

They enjoy playing/being played video games.

✓ ✗

He tried to crack/ to be cracked this exam.

✗ ✓

He wants to select/to be selected in the team.

✓ ✗

He repented buying/being bought that fake power bank.

Having been taught

Having taught, the students went home.

X

Having taught, the teacher went home.

NE

Having been arrested ✓

Having arrested, the thief started crying.

X

Perfect Pr

Having + V<sub>3</sub>

active

Having been V<sub>3</sub>

passive



Confused man:- ऐसा आदमी जो confused हो..  
past pr

Doer  
Pr & B + Noun  
(Active)

Confusing man:- ऐसा आदमी जो confuse कर दे..  
pr pr

Rec  
Past Pr + Noun  
(Passive)

Horrifying man :- डरावना आदमी...  
pr pr

Horrified man :- डरा हुआ आदमी...  
past pr

PAdj S V IO X DO

Our grandfather told us a horrified story yesterday.  
horrifying

The teacher asked him a <sup>X</sup>confused question.  
confusing

The children got afraid when they saw the <sup>horrifying</sup>horrified clown.