

# ADVANCE VERB

insult

insulting

fight

fighting

Study

studying

Int HV Adv mv Obj → N → G  
 ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑  
 Please don't take us not coming to the party in any wrong sense.  
 X Adv.

S V Obj Px Px (Adj)  
 When we reached there, we found him sitting on the chair.  
 UVE

#Use gerund or nouns after these phrases or adjectives-

Look forward to, With a view to, In addition to,  
Pay attention to, Conducive to, Accustomed to,  
Prone to, Vulnerable to, Addicted to, Devoted to,  
Indifferent to, Object to, Averse to, Opposed to,  
(Prefer to) etc.

S HV Phrasal Verb  $\rightarrow$  prep  $\checkmark$  meeting  $\rightarrow$  PO(N)(gerund)

We are looking forward to meet you soon.  
 $\times$  obj of g  $\rightarrow$  Adv of T

You came here with a view to insult me in front of my family.  
prep  $\times$   $\rightarrow$  obj of g  
insulting  $\rightarrow$  N(G)

Fast bowlers are prone to get injuries so they should take proper rest.  
prep  $\times$   
getting injured / injuries

This type of climate is not conducive to grow cotton.  
prep growing(N)(G)  $\rightarrow$  obj of g.

✓  
I prefer to study / studying at night.

I prefer tea to coffee.

I prefer singing to dancing.

} NE



They want to  watch/ watching movies.

They enjoy to  watch/ watching movies.

He repented to  watch/ watching the movies.

They refused to  watch/ watching movies.

They denied to  watch/ watching movies.

**Action( main verb)**

**Action( Semi verb)**

80/

1

2

( use infinitive )

2

1

( use gerund )

1

=

2

( use gerund )

try.  
↑  
➤ **Verbs that are followed by infinitive:-** Seem, appear, decide, desire, want, endeavor, **stop**, hurry, fail, happen, refuse, **forget**, **remember**, promise, prove, etc.

➤ **Verbs that are followed by gerund:-** detest, mind, resent, avoid, **stop**, excuse, resist, miss, prevent, defer, delay, postpone, consider, appreciate, admire, **forget**, forgive, recollect, **remember**, suggest, risk, etc.  
engage, admit, propose



✓ ✗  
He seems to understand / understanding what we are doing.

✓ ✗  
She decided to join / joining Aman's batch.

✓ ✗  
He desires to become / becoming a doctor.

✓ ✗  
They want to watch / watching a hollywood movie.

I will endeavour to do / doing my best for my country.

The kids hurried to open / opening their presents.

He failed to unlock / unlocking the door.

The officer promised to look into / looking into the matter.

I resent ~~to talk~~ /  talking to her friends .

I detest ~~to watch~~ /  watching a movie alone.

They avoid ~~to go~~ /  going there at night because it is risky.

Please excuse my ~~to interrupt~~ /  interrupting you.

She can't resist to ~~eat~~ /  eating sweets .

They prevented me to ~~fall~~ /  from falling in her trap.



You should delay to ~~go~~ /  going there because it is raining heavily.

You should consider to ~~consult~~ /  consulting a doctor.

We appreciate your to  help /  helping us in the project .

Please forgive me to  come /  for coming late to the party.

I recollect him to  say /  saying that he saved your life.

I suggest to  take /  taking him to a doctor as soon as possible.



*having*  
He forgot to have lunch and opened his lunch box again.

*to have*  
He forgot having lunch and remained hungry whole day.

*calling*  
I remember to call you when I was in Delhi

*to call*  
I remember calling him and will do so at 12 am.

to smoke

He stopped smoking behind a shop so that his father can't see him.

Smoking

He stopped to smoke last year and he is healthy now.

S V Obj <sup>x</sup> Obj  
They decided to go and to stay there.  
Inf Conj Inf Adv.

to + V<sub>B</sub>  
V<sub>B</sub>

S V IO Obj of Inf <sup>x</sup> Obj of Inf  
They ordered us to speak the truth or to face the consequences.  
DO Conj DO

Conj <sup>x</sup>  
It is better to study than to sit idle.

should

# Had better/ Had rather / Would better/ Would rather

के साथ bare infinitive का use होता है...

base form

$\approx \text{Modal}$   $go(VB)$

They had better gone there by bus with Rajesh.

$\$ \approx \text{Modal}$   $\times \rightarrow VB(M \cdot V)$

You would better not to lose this golden opportunity.

He would rather you win the race.  $\ast$



Do (forms) + nothing but + bare infinitive.

*bare form*

They did nothing but to <sup>✗</sup>watch / <sup>✓</sup>watch/ <sup>✗</sup>watching movies.

They want nothing but to <sup>✓</sup>sleep / <sup>✗</sup>sleeping peacefully.

We enjoy nothing but to <sup>✗</sup>watch / <sup>✓</sup>watching hollywood movies.

He decided nothing but to <sup>✓</sup>destroy / <sup>✗</sup>destroying his enemies.

‘Can’t help’ structure के बाद अगर But आये तो इसके बाद bare infinitive का use होता है और अगर but ना आये तो Gerund का use होता है...

We can’t help but to laugh/laugh/laughing at him.

X ✓ X

We can’t help to laugh/laugh/laughing at him.

X X ✓