

*ADVANCE VERB*

S v obj P & P (obj c) S LV N (sc)  
He is a teacher.

We saw him dancing.

S LV Adj (sc)  
He is rich

We saw him dance.

P Adj S v obj Adj obj c  
His coach made him a good player

S v obj obj c

Bare Inf  
His coach made him fit  
P. Adj S v obj Adj (obj c)

V<sub>B</sub> ✓

**Note:-** Use bare infinitive after these verbs-

Let, Bid, Make, See, Notice, Feel, Hear, Smell,

have, Watch, Help etc.

(for)  
Let me play.  
V      Obj      Obj C (bare Inf)

Obj      Obj. C  
            Action

Infinitive → Obj Comp → Bare form

We saw him <sup>X</sup>to cross the road with his father.

↓   ↓   ↓  
S   V   Obj  
Obj Comp  
Bare Inf

↓   ↓   ↓  
Obj of P   P   P.O  
Bare Inf.

Inf → Obj.C

① Obj - Inf

② Obj Doer, Inf

③ Semi-Verb

S V obj x Obj Comp Adj Obj of Bare Inf.  
 They watched him to perform dangerous stunts.  
 Bare Inf.

S V obj Adv of M Adv (why) Obj of Inf p P.O. NE  
 We observed him carefully to collect evidence against him.

P Adj S Hv Adv MV obj x Obj C (Bare Inf)  
 My father won't let me to go to Delhi alone.  
 P.O. Adv

I helped him cross the road.



prefer

I helped him to cross the road.



I helped him in crossing the road.



**Causative verb:-** Causative verb का use तब किया जाता है जब कोई काम किसी दुसरे से करवाना हो, इसमें Agent ( जो कोई काम करवाता है ) के लिए get/have/make etc verbs का use किया जाता है ..

1.The chairs have broken ( कुर्सियां टूट चुकी है )

2.I have broken the chairs. ( मैंने कुर्सियां तोड़ दी है )

3.I have a broken chair. ( मेरे पास एक टूटी हुई कुर्सी है )

4.I have a chair broken. ( मैंने एक कुर्सी तुडवा दी है )

➤ 4<sup>th</sup> sentence में 'I' agent है और इसने कुर्सी तुडवाने का काम किसी और से करवाया है.  
इस sentence में 'broken' causative verb है

My mother made me clean the room

Sub + make/have  
(agent)

+ object  
(real doer)

+ bare inf  
(obj comp.)

+ obj of Bare inf  
Optional

कार्य कराने  
वाला

Sub + get/have  
(agent)

+ object  
(receiver)

+ past participle  
(obj comp.)

+ by + real doer  
Optional

They got their car repaired

S V Obj (Real dow) X → Obj Comp (Bare Int)  
Rajat had the mechanic (a)/ to repair the car because his car (b)/  
had started acting up in the middle of the journey. (c)/ ne(d)

S V Obj (Doer) → Bare Int (Obj Comp)  
The principal (a)/ made the peon to ring (b)/ the bell. (c) / ne(d)

The principal (a)/ got the bell to ring (b)/ by the peon. (c) / ne(d)

Animals should (a)/ have their teeth (b)/ to fill like humans. (c)/ ne(d)

delivered

We got the (a)/ letters to deliver (b)/ to our relatives. (c) /ne(d)

shipped

Mahima told me (a)/that she had the (b)/equipment ship yesterday. (c)/ne

to

The coach made (a)/ the players to practise (b)/ very hard. (c)/ne(d)

admitted

Rajat will have (a)/ his son to admit in (b)/ one of the top colleges. (c)/ne

The players were made (a)/ <sup>to practise</sup> practised hard (b)/ by the coach.(c)/ne(d)

He was (a)/ made <sup>to</sup> apologise (b)/ for his mistake.(c)/ne(d)

He got (a)/ his friends <sup>to</sup> invest (b)/ in his company.(c)/ne(d)

She got her (a)/ husband <sup>to</sup> buy (b)/ a new bag for her.(c)/ne(d)

Perfect Infinitive = "to + have + V<sub>3</sub>"

The scientist to have found

~~I~~ claims (a)/ to find a cure (b)/ for Zika virus .(c)/ne(d)

He repented ..... the hen.

(a) to kill

(b) to be killing

(c) to have killed ✓

(d) killed

I never remember (a)/ to have met a more intelligent man in my life

to be repaired / repairing

This machine (a)/ needs to repair (b)/ as soon as possible (c). ne (d)

Our kitchen needs .....

(a) to paint

(b) painting ✓

(c) to be painted ✓✓

(d) painted

need + gerund = passive sense