CONDITIONALS

If + (Present Indefinite) + Future Indefinite

If + (V2 /Were+Noun /Had+Noun) + (Would/Could/Might + Vb)

If + (Had+V3) + (Would/Could/Might+Have+V3)

If you ~~will~~ come late, I will inform your parents. [x]

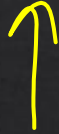If I were a millionaire, I ~~will~~ *would* donate 50% of my wealth to the poor.

If he had wings, he would ~~have flown~~ [x fly] to Pakistan.

If he had worked hard, he ~~would pass~~ *would have passed* the exam.

1. Tense→ time

Verb → Verb forms-

2. Mood (Past subjunctive mood)

V_2 Had+V_3

(Unreal imagination of present)   (Real imagination of past)

If he plays well, he will win the match. (Open condition)
अगर वह बढ़िया खेलेगा तो मैच जीत जायेगा (present की real imagination)

If he were Sachin, he would win the match. (Semi-closed)
अगर वो Sachin हो तो मैच जीत जाये (present की unreal imagination)

If he had played well, he would have won the match. (Closed)
अगर वो बढ़िया खेला होता तो मैच जीत गया होता (past की real imagination)

If you will come late, I will inform your parents.

come

If I were a millionaire, I will donate 50% of my wealth to the poor.

would

If he had wings, he would have flown to Pakistan.

would fly

If he had worked hard, he would pass the exam.

would have passed

had had

If he <u>had</u> (a)/money, he would have(b)/ helped us.(c)/ne

✗

would

He [will] (a)/fly to Switzerland, (b)/if he had wings.(c)/ne

=If they had come earlier

would have met

Had they come earlier, they [would meet] the Prime minister.

If he were millionaire

would help

Were he a millionaire, he [would have helped] all the poor.

Mixed conditional -1

If +(were + noun /had + noun/ V2) + would/could/might have +V3

✳ Paper - hint

→ Mix Cond. Type – 1 → **Last**

^{were}

He would have /escaped from the prison /that day if he had been a bird.

→ semi closed – Present

He would escape from the prison if he were a bird.

were

You would have/ got that job if you /had been an Englishman.

✗

Semiclosed - Present

You would get the job if you were an Englishman.

Mixed conditional -2

If + **(Had + V3)** + **would/could/might + Vb**

If India had worked on its manufacturing sector earlier, it

would have been a developed country today.

~~would be~~ ✓

I would not have been alive now if you had not saved me that day.

If he had applied the brakes in time, the accident could have *been* averted.

The patient might have *been* saved if the doctor had taken proper care.

If you have read this novel, please give it to me. *NE*

If she is preparing food right now, I will call her later. *NE*

Present indefinite + **as if / as though** + **V2**

Reality

Past indefinite + **as if / as though** + **had + V3**

Pr $\longrightarrow$

played $-V_2$

He talks about the game as if he [had played] at national level.

Past $\longrightarrow$

had $+V_3$ $\longleftarrow$ had been

She behaved in such an arrogant manner as thought she [is] our boss.

were

He shouted in such a loud voice as if he had been a lion.

He behaves as if he   is / were   mad.

Reality

Imagination

I wish, I have/had/had had money.

I wish, I have/had/had had money when my sister got married.

I wish, I have learnt/learnt/had learnt English when I was in school.

Knew ⟷ is
had known ⟷ was

I wish, I……………what…………...wrong with my car.
(a) knew, is   (b) knew, was   (c) had known, was   (d) know, is