

# *VOICE*

**Why do we use passive voice?**

**Active voice:-** (Subject=Doer)

**Passive voice (Be+v3 ) :-** (Subject =Receiver)

**Be verb:-**

→Is/Am/Are

→Was/Were

→Been

→Being

S                  V                  O b j  
Mohan bought a car.

Sub                                  P                  PO  
A car was bought by Mohan.

## ❖ If the doer is not known

➤ His car was stolen yesterday.

➤ Bronze was discovered around 3500 BC.



❖ **If the doer is obvious....**

- The thieves were arrested yesterday.
- English is spoken all over the world.

❖ **If the doer is irrelevant....**

➤ Your application has been rejected.

➤ Your account is verified now.

## ❖ **Avoid Responsibility**

➤ These Stains can't be removed .

➤ This T.V. can't be repaired.





## ❖ Legal statements

- Trespassers will be punished.
- Eatables are not allowed inside metro.





	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	<u>Perfect cont.</u>
Present	V1 or Do/does+Vb	Is/am/are+ <u>V1+ing</u>	Has/have + <u>V3</u>	Has/have+ <u>been</u> + <u>V1+ing</u>
Past	V2 or Did + Vb	Was/were + <u>V1 + ing</u>	Had + <u>V3</u>	Had + been + V1 + ing
Future	Will/Shall + Vb	Will/shall + be + <u>V1 +ing</u>	Will/shall+ have+ <u>V3</u>	Will/shall + have + been+V1+ing

Mohan has completed the task.

Pr Perfect

Shalini was singing a song.

Past Cont

He teaches English at AVSEC.

Pr Ind

She has been sleeping for the last 2 hours.

Pr Pr. Cont

He is playing cricket with his father.

Pr Cont

Mohan solved all the questions very easily. Past Ind

Past Perfect

Past Ind

He had brought the medicines before his mother called him.

I will help you in the project. Fut. Ind

Fut. Perfect

Pr Ind

He will have finished the assignment by the time you come back.

Present	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect cont
Active	V1 or Do/does+V1	Is/am/are+ V1+ing	Has/have + V3	Has/have+ been+V1+ing
Passive	Is /am /are +v3	Is/am/are+ being+v3	Has/have +been+v3	Passive not possible
Active	V2 or Did + V1	Was/were + V1 + ing	Had + V3	Had + been + V1 + ing
Passive	Was/were +v3	Was/were+ being+v3	Had+been+v3	Passive not possible
Active	Will/Shall + V1	Will/shall + be + V1 +ing	Will/shall+ have+V3	Will/shall + have+ been+V1+ing
Passive	Will/Shall + be +v3	Passive not possible	Will/shall+ have+been+v3	Passive not possible

S                  V                  Obj  
Mohan plays cricket.

Cricket                  is                  played                  by Mohan  
Sub                  Be + V<sub>3</sub>                  p ← P.O



S    H<sub>v</sub>    m<sub>v</sub>    obj

Mohan is playing cricket.

Cricket is being played by Mohan



Mohan has played cricket.

Cricket has been played by Mohan

Mohan has been playing cricket. → Passive

Cricket has been being played by M. Not possible  
X

Mohan played cricket.

Cricket was played by Mohan

Mohan was playing cricket.

Cricket was being played by Mohan

Mohan had played cricket before his father came.

Cricket had been played by M. " " "

Mohan had been playing cricket. → passive

Not possible

Mohan will play cricket.

Cricket will be played by Mohan

Mohan will be playing cricket. → Passive Not

Cricket will be being played by M Possible  
X

Mohan will have played cricket before you come.

Cricket will have been played by M " " "

Mohan will have been playing cricket when she comes

Passive Not  
Possible.