

Servile:- too eager to praise or obey someone चापलूस

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- servant जैसा attitude

Synonyms:- obsequious, sycophantic, subservient, ingratiating, Etc.

Antonyms:- aggressive, dominant, etc.



E.g.:- He is so servile that other people take advantage of him.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Optimistic:- hoping for believing that good things will happen in the future आशावादी

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- opportunity आयेगी मस्त

Synonyms: - assured, bright, buoyant, cheerful, confident, Etc.

Antonyms:- dejected, gloomy, pessimistic, sorrowful etc.



E.g.:- Rajni is optimistic and hopes for the best even when things look bleak.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Adage:- a wise saying or proverb: लोकोक्ति

Mnemonics :- Adage (old age), old age के लोग बहुत adage use करते हैं **AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

Synonyms: - axiom, maxim, precept, apothegm, byword Etc

Antonyms:- absurdity, ambiguity, foolishness, paradox, etc.



E.g.:- He gets tired of all the same old sayings, so he is always trying to come up with a new adage.

Compelled:- having to do something, because you are forced to or feel it is necessary किसी को काम करने के लिए मजबूर करना

Mnemonics :- company वाले compel करते हैं overtime के लिए

Synonyms: - amenable, liable, obligated, obliged, bound, Etc

Antonyms:- irresponsible, irrefutable, unprovable, etc.



E.g.:- He was compelled by everyone to join the group.

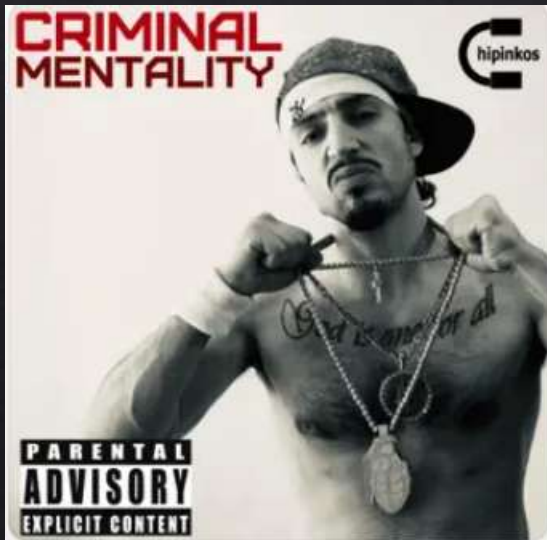
Callous:- showing or having an insensitive and cruel disregard for others निर्दयी

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- callous = criminal mentality

Synonyms: - apathetic, careless, cold-blooded, heartless, Etc

Antonyms:- compassionate, merciful, sympathetic, etc.



E.g.:- Because the judge was upset about Rita's callous disregard for others, he sentenced her to ten years for drunk driving.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

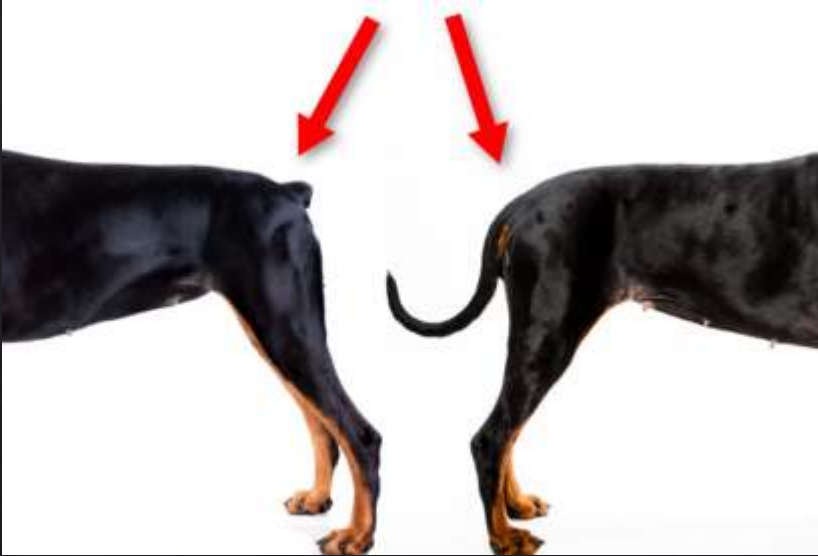
Curtail:- to reduce or limit something कम करना

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- cut + tail

Synonyms: - diminish, downsize, halt, lessen, reduce, Etc

Antonyms:- expand, extend, grow, increase, lengthen, etc.



E.g.:- I had to curtail my answer as I was running out of time.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Staunch:- always loyal in supporting a person, organization, or set of beliefs or opinions वफादार, भरोसेमंद

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- stay with you in uncha or nicha situation

Synonyms: - ardent, loyal, reliable, stalwart, steadfast, Etc

Antonyms:- disloyal, flexible, indefinite, insecure, loose, etc.



E.g.:- Since the two countries are staunch allies it is not surprising they will work together in the war to defeat their shared enemy.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Wicked:- morally wrong and bad दुष्ट/ शैतान

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- वो wicked है wicket उठा के मार देता है

Synonyms: - devilish, evil, impish, mischievous, wayward Etc

Antonyms:- moral, nice, obedient, useful, worthwhile, etc.



E.g.:- Because he had no morals, the wicked man went around trying to hurt everyone he met.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Derision:- to mock at someone किसी की हंसी उड़ाना

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- उसकी dry skin थी इसलिए सब उसको derision करते थे.

Synonyms: - contempt, disdain, mockery, ridicule, scorn, Etc
Antonyms: - approval, flattery, praise, respect, etc.



E.g.:- The kids erupted in derision when a handicapped man entered in the classroom.

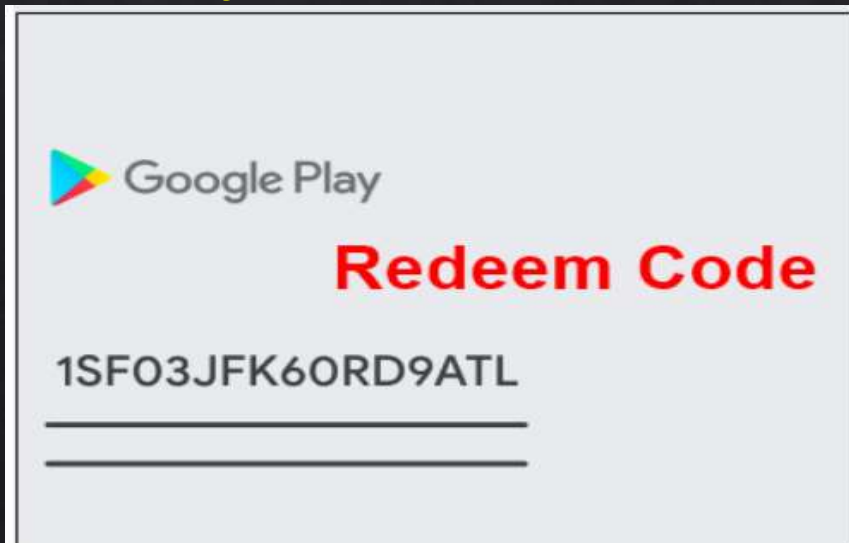
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Redeem:- to buy back something, or to exchange something for money or for goods or services किसी चीज़ को वापस खरीदना

Mnemonics :- re (again) + dena

Synonyms - pay off, reclaim, recoup, regain, repay, restore, Etc

Antonyms:- forfeit, lose, keep, abandon, disregard, ignore, etc.



E.g.:- I save my coupons so that I can redeem them at the supermarket.

Gullible:- believing and trusting people too easily, and therefore easily tricked आसानी से धोखा खानेवाला

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- जिसको कोई भी गोली दे सकता है

Synonyms: - foolish, unsuspecting, credulous, silly, Etc

Antonyms:- astute, discerning, perceptive, suspicious, etc.



E.g.:- Unfortunately, the elderly woman was gullible enough to provide the con man with all of her financial information.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Lucid:- clear and easy to understand समझने में आसान

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- as clear as this liquid

Synonyms:- luminous, unambiguous, apprehensible, etc

Antonyms:- gloomy, vague, shadowy, obscure, murky, etc.



E.g.:- The directions for assembling the complex table were not very lucid.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Patriot:- a person who loves their country and, if necessary, will fight for it देश-भक्त

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- इतना पीटने के बाद भी ratt लगा रखी है कुछ नहीं बताऊंगा

Synonyms: - loyalist, nationalist, patrioteer, statesperson, etc.
 Aatriate, traitor, rebel, etc.



E.g.:- Without thinking twice, the patriot gathered up his weapons and sought out after the terrorists.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

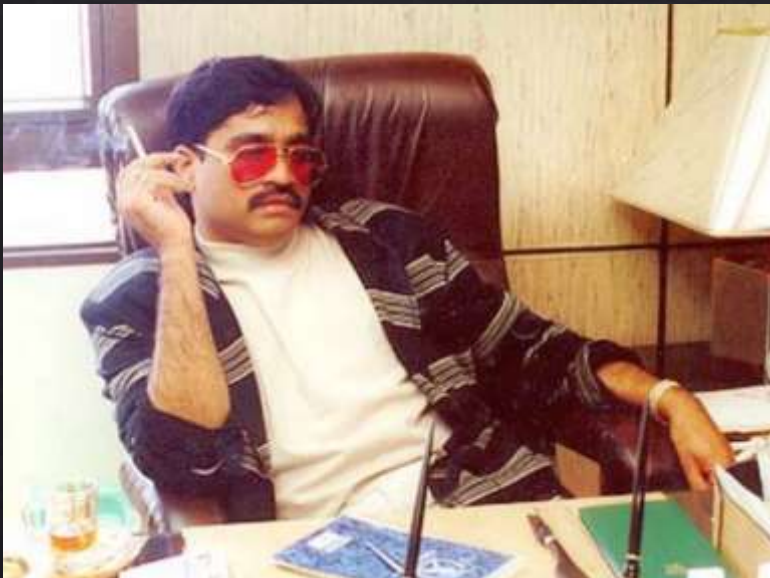
Traitor:- a person who is not loyal to his/her country, friends, etc.
गद्दार

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- जो देश का trade (sauda) कर दे

Synonyms: - conspirator, hypocrite, impostor, informer, spy, etc.

Antonyms:- loyalist, patriot, defender, proponent, chauvinist, etc.



E.g.:- Anna turned traitor when he sold important government secrets to the highest bidder.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Indolent:- wanting to avoid activity or exertion; lazy आलसी
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- in(not) + dolna (चलना फिरना)

Synonyms: - easygoing, idle, inactive, lax, lazy, lethargic, etc.

Antonyms:- diligent, energetic, industrious, intent, etc.



E.g.:- Because I enjoy being indolent, there is nothing I find more pleasant than relaxing in bed.

Wax:- to increase in size, numbers, strength, prosperity, or intensity बढ़ना किसी चीज का

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Synonyms:- boost, development, escalation, expansion, gain, etc.

Antonyms:- decline, decrease, drop, shrinkage, abridgment, etc.



E.g.:- When the population began to wax, there were fewer jobs and much more pollution in the city.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Obtuse:- slow to or not wanting to understand something मंदबुद्धि
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- अबे तुमसे नहीं होगा तुम obtuse हो

Synonyms: - stupid, dull, unintelligent, lumpish, etc.

Antonyms:- bright, intelligent, pointed, quick, sharp, smart, etc.



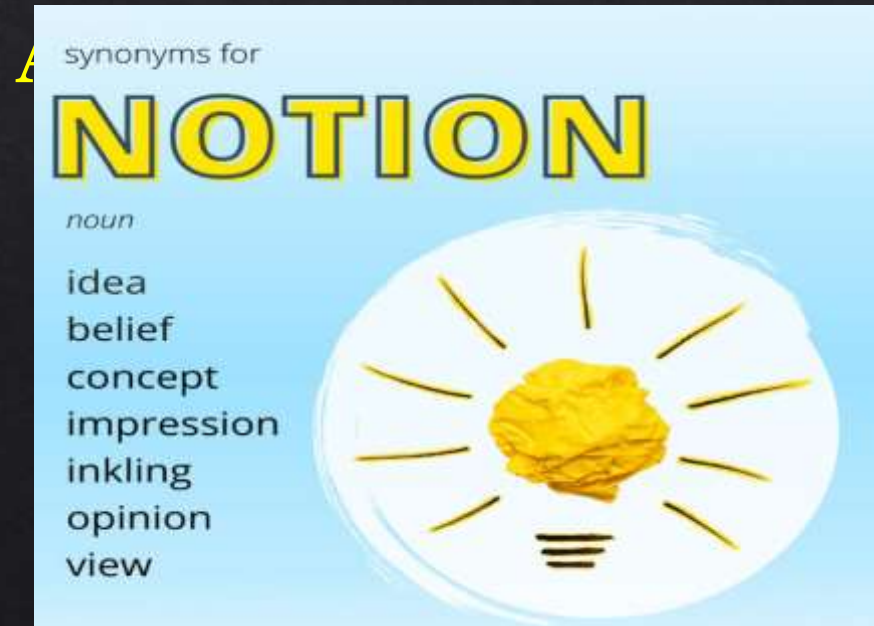
E.g.:- Are you so obtuse that you will give away all your money to a fake charity?

Notion:- something that you have in your mind; an idea धारणा,
विचार

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- according to my notion this is the correct option

Synonyms: - approach, assumption, perception, sentiment, etc.



ete, ignorance, stupidity, need, etc.

E.g.:- When the girl saw how much her friends liked her sugar cookies, she had the notion to open an online bakery.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Triumph:- to have a very great success or victory बहुत बड़ी सफलता प्राप्त होना

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- try करते हैं हम triumph के लिए

Synonyms: - celebration, joy, pride, elation, exultance, etc.

Antonyms:- sadness, sorrow, unhappiness, etc.



E.g.:- Earning a high school diploma was a huge triumph for the young man with a learning disability.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Scattered:- spread over a large area बिखरा हुआ

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- ये तूने ही scatter किया है अब इसको इकट्ठा कर

Synonyms: - dispersed, diffuse, strewed, disorderly, messy etc.

Antonyms:- assembled, condensed, gathered, organized, etc.



E.g.:- The light is scattered as it strikes particles suspended in the air.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Sophisticated:- appealing in an intellectual way जटिल/सयाना
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- sophia के communicate करने के तरीके से पता चलता है कि वो बड़ी sophisticated है

Synonyms: - mature, suave, mondain, stagy, worldly, etc.

Antonyms:- enchanted, encouraged, enthusiastic, excited, etc.



E.g.:- I think a more sophisticated approach is needed to solve this problem.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Filthy:- extremely or unpleasantly dirty अत्यधिक या अप्रिय रूप से गंदा
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- जब wall पर लग जाती है फफूंदी तो वो लगती है filthy

Synonyms: - grimy, grubby, muddy, nasty, soiled, squalid, etc.

sterile, unpolluted, etc.



E.g.:- His house was filthy with papers and eatables strewn everywhere.

Eloquent:- having or showing the ability to use language clearly and effectively स्पष्ट बोलने वाला

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Root words :- loqui - to speak

Synonyms:- affecting, articulate, fervent, outspoken, etc.

Antonyms:- apathetic, dispassionate, dull, frigid, etc.



E.g.:- When you listen to the eloquent politician speak, you always understand his message.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Recluse:- a person who lives alone and avoids other people; a hermit एकान्तवासी

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- रे वो किसी को close नहीं आने देता वो recluse है

Synonyms: - hermit, anchorite, ascetic, cenobite, monk, etc.

Antonyms:- extrovert, socialite, mixer, extrovert, etc.



E.g.:- Despite her reputation as a recluse, Samantha held regular gatherings in her home to entertain close friends.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Sporadically:- not often; rarely यदा-कदा; शायद ही कभी, कदाचित
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- stop + periodically

Synonyms: - occasionally, rarely, scarcely, sporadically, etc.

Antonyms:- frequently, regularly, often, usually, etc.



E.g.:- I watch television sporadically,
but there aren't any shows I watch on
a regular basis.

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Divergence:- the situation in which two things become different:

अलग-अलग होना, फर्क

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- divert

Synonyms: - separation, dividing, parting, forking, branching
division, bifurcation, diversity, etc.

Antonyms:- sameness, accord, convergence, harmony, etc.



E.g.:- The married couple is currently in a state of divergence, going through the divorce process so they can legally separate.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Disgrace:- behave in a way that belittles or degrades (someone). नीचा दिखाना

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- dis + grace

Synonyms:- contempt, degradation, dishonor, disrespect, etc.

Antonyms:- admiration, approval, credit, elevation, etc.



E.g.:- The soldier's decision to flee the battlefield made him the disgrace of his unit.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Plight:- an unpleasant condition, especially a serious, sad, or difficult one: कठिन दशा या स्थिति

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- plight after flight crash

Synonyms: - condition, predicament, quandary, trouble, etc.

Antonyms:- advantage, benefit, boon, good fortune, blessing etc.



E.g.:- My problems aren't much compared with the plight of the storm victims.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Blooming:- growing into a beautiful or final phase फलना-फूलना
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- flower blooming - फूल का खिलना

Synonyms: - budding, flourishing, blossoming, sprouting, etc.

Antonyms:- barren, declining, fading, sterile, unfruitful, etc.



E.g.:- The flowers were mere buds for most of the year, but now that they have enough sunlight, they are blooming.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Delegate (verb):- to give tasks or responsibilities to others किसी को कोई काम सौंपना

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- officers ने delhi gate की security का काम constables को delegate कर दिया

Synonyms: -appoint, elect, commission, designate, nominate, etc.

Antonyms:- deny, refuse, retract, keep, hold, retain etc.



E.g.:- The manager will delegate many of his duties to the new assistant manager.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Transient:- lasting for only a short time; temporary: थोड़े समय के लिए
 AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics:- train will go in seconds it is transient not permanent

Synonyms: - ephemeral, fleeting, transitory, volatile, etc.

permanent, perpetual, etc.

E.g.:- The snow is transient and will melt as soon as the sun appears.



Innate:- a quality or ability which you are born with, or which is present naturally ऐसे गुण जो जन्म से हो, जन्मजात **AMAN SIR ENGLISH**

Mnemonics :- in + it

Synonyms: - elemental, inborn, ingrained, inherent, essential, etc.

Antonyms:- acquired, extrinsic, incidental, meditated etc.



E.g.:- Penguins are born with the innate inclination to live together.

Preposterous:- contrary to nature, reason, or common sense
बेहूदा

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- सिर्फ pre clear होते ही poster छपवा देना
preposterous है

Synonyms :- foolish, goofy, silly, campy, absurd, etc.

E.g.:- Although you are a fast runner, it is preposterous to think you can catch that car on foot.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

SSC CGL
2023-24
Selection Process



Clandestine:- planned or done in secret: गुप्त रूप से योजनाबद्ध या किया हुआ

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- candle light में तीन लोग planning कर रहे थे

Synonyms: - covert, fraudulent, furtive, hidden, illicit, etc.



, authorized, honest, known, legal, etc.

E.g.:- He has been having a clandestine affair with his secretary for three years.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Partial:- part of the whole; incomplete अधूरा, आंशिक

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- only a part not full

Synonyms: - imperfect, sectional, fractional, fragmentary etc.

Antonyms:- complete, entire, fair, just, total, unbiased, etc.



E.g.:- Our boss rejected the proposed plan because he claimed that it was only a partial solution to the problem.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Trivial:- having little value or importance: कम मूल्य या महत्व होना
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- तेरे जैसे वेले लोग trivial बात ही कर सकते हैं

Synonyms: - frivolous, minor, paltry, evanescent, meager, etc.

Antonyms:- essential, major, necessary, pertinent, relevant, etc.



E.g.:- Someone needs to tell Anamika that no human being is trivial, and she should be nicer to the people that work under her.

Abate:- to become less strong कम मजबूत बनना /रोक-थाम करना
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- टमाटर के rate अब होंगे abate

Synonyms:- diminish, dull, dwindle, ebb, recede, Slacken, etc.

Antonyms:- develop, enlarge, expand, extend, incite, etc.



E.g.:- The mayor plans to abate air pollution in the city by limiting traffic.

Abandoned:- left in a particular place or condition, usually forever: त्याग देना

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- अब band हो गयी थी factory तो abandon करनी पड़ी

Synonyms: - forsaken, jilted, vacant, discarded, forgotten, etc.

Antonyms:- moral, virtuous, innocent, cherished, etc.



E.g.:- Many abandoned warehouses are being converted into fashionable shops.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

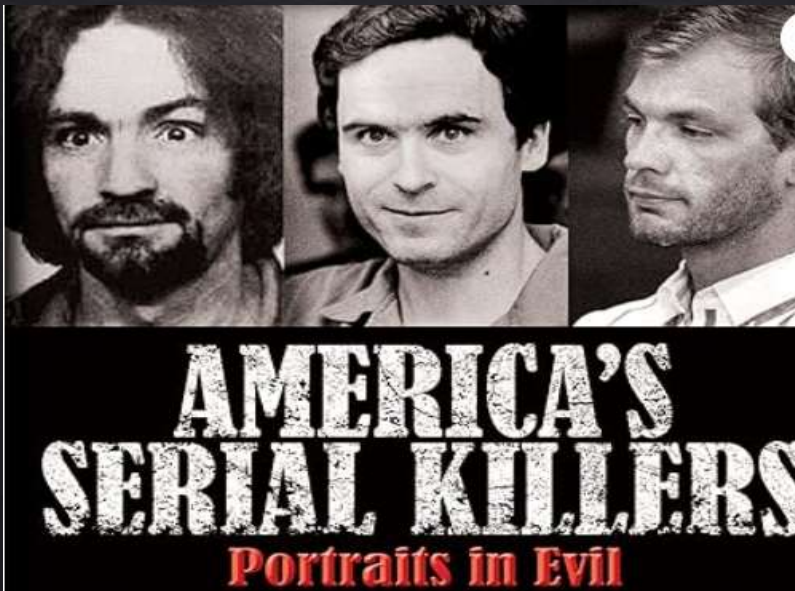
Nefarious:- very evil and wicked अति पापी

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- nefarious काम करने वालों से सब नफरत करते हैं

Synonyms: - heinous, horrible, odious, outrageous, shameful, etc.

Antonyms:- delightful, magnificent, honorable, virtuous, etc.



E.g.:- One man employed his nefarious scheme to hack into people's computers and steal bank account information.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Meticulous:- very careful and with great attention to every detail:
बहुत साबधानी से

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- छोटी मोटी चीज़ें भी calculate करके करता है

Synonyms: - accurate, cautious, conscientious, fastidious, etc.

Antonyms:- messy, negligent, imprecise, etc.



E.g.:- Because of his meticulous skill, Mr. Gupta is considered to be one of the best surgeons in the country.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Encouraged:- raised one's spirits; gave confidence
करना प्रोत्साहित
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- in + courage

Synonyms:- optimistic, roused, fearless, enthusiastic, etc.

Antonyms:- discouraged, disheartened, dispirited, etc.



E.g.:- A recruiter went to the school and encouraged students to join the military instead of going straight to work after graduation.

Homicidal:- characterized by or likely to commit murder हिंसक
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- homi (human) + cide (kill)

Synonyms:- brutal, cruel, fierce, violent, passionate, etc.

Antonyms:- calm, impotent, tame, pleasant, mild, etc.



E.g.:- Homicidal thoughts caused the deranged woman to plot a way to kill her estranged husband.

Sluggish:- slow-moving and lacking in energy आलसी
AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- slow + leg

Synonyms:- lethargic, listless, slack, stagnant, apathetic etc.

Antonyms:- alert, energetic, lively, moving, spirited, etc.



E.g.:- A heavy lunch makes me sluggish in the afternoon.

Evident:- easily seen or understood: प्रत्यक्ष, स्पष्ट

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Mnemonics :- evidence मिलने से सारा case evident हो गया

Synonyms: - conspicuous, noticeable, obvious, palpable, etc.

Antonyms:- concealed, dubious, inconspicuous, obscure, etc.



E.g.:- It was evident to everyone who looked at the burnt casserole that Janavhi was not a good cook.

AMAN SIR ENGLISH

Hinder:- to hold back or to make difficult to accomplish बाधा
पहुंचाना

Mnemonics :- हमारे अंदर का डर ही हमारी progress को hinder करता है

Synonyms: - burden, frustrate, hamper, prevent, obstruct, etc.



pedite, loosen, permit, etc.

E.g.:- With her quick wits, she was able to hinder the computer hackers and prevent them from accessing her system