1.Meagre:- Small in quantity and poor in quality {थोड़ा, अल्प}

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- mai gajar ki sabji meagre amount me hi khata hun



Synonyms:- Deficient, Insufficient, Inadequate

Antonyms:- Generous, Abundant, Ample

Eg:- The bank's staff were already angered by the meagre pay rise.

## 2.Commitment:- A promise to do something or behave in a particular way {वचन}

Synonyms:- Guarantee, Pledge, Promise

Antonyms:- Breach, Denial, Refusal



Eg:- A previous commitment made it impossible for Janet to attend her best friend's wedding.

Aman Sir English

3.Fundamental:- Being an essential or basic part of something{मूल, आधार}

Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Crucial, Paramount, Indispensable

Antonyms:- Auxiliary, Extrinsic, Least



**Eg:-** Dribbling is a fundamental part of basketball.

4.Scarcity:- A lack of something needed {कमी}

Mnemonics:- city me cars ki koi scarcity nhi hoti parking ki hoti hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Dearth, Drought, Famine

Antonyms: - Abundance, Plenty, Sufficiency

**Eg:-** The scarcity of water in the small town is destroying the livelihoods of most of the farmers.

5.Severe:- Very strong and intense {गंभीर, कठोर}

Mnemonics:- 100° fever is severe fever

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Harsh, Relentless, Strict

Antonyms:- Amenable, Compromising, Tolerant

Eg:- The severe thunderstorm caused so much damage that recovery would take years.

6.Blandness:- Lack of strong emotions {मजबूत भावनाओं की कमी}

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- bland khana nhi pasand to blender se juice bna lo



Synonyms:- Boringness, Drabness, Lifelessness

Antonyms:- Cheerfulness, Pleasure, Gratification

Eg:- He tried few jokes to break their blandness.

7.Penury:- The state of being poor {गरीबी}

Mnemonics:- ek penny bhi nhi hai poori

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Dearth, Destitution, Indigence

Antonyms:- Plenty, Wealth, Sufficiency

Eg:- When Margot lost all her money in gambling, her family was forced to live in penury.

8.Stationary:- Not moving or not intended to be moved {स्थर}

Mnemonics:- station stationary hota hai train motion karti hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Immobile, Motionless, Stagnant

Antonyms:- Active, Moving, Unsteady

**Eg:-** During the ice storm, I drove into a stationary car that was parked in front of a house.

### 9.Sumptuous:- Of the best quality {शानदार}

**Mnemonics:-** sumptuous meal = santusht us

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Splendid, Deluxe, Magnificent

Antonyms:- Barren, Destitute, Inferior

Eg:- My eyes grew large when I saw the sumptuous wedding feast.

10.Comply:- To obey a rule, to meet a particular standard {पालन करना}

Aman Sir English

**Mnemonics:-** Compulsion



Synonyms:- Obey, Adhere to, Acquiesce

Antonyms:- Deny, Dissuade, Disobey

**Eg:-** The man was arrested because he refused to comply with the airline's no smoking policy.

11.Barren:- Not fertile; Land which is not good enough for plants to grow] {बंजर भूमि}

Aman Sir English

**Mnemonics:-** Banzar



Synonyms:- Arid, Desolate, Sterile

Antonyms:- Fertile, Damp, Moist

Eg:- After years without any rain, the once flourishing farmland became barren and infertile.

### Aman Sir English

12.Serendipity:- The fact of something pleasant happening by chance {आकस्मिक लाभ, नसीब}

**Mnemonics:-** 100 rounds lgane ki punishment serendipity pe convert ho gyi

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Fluke, Happenstance, Luck

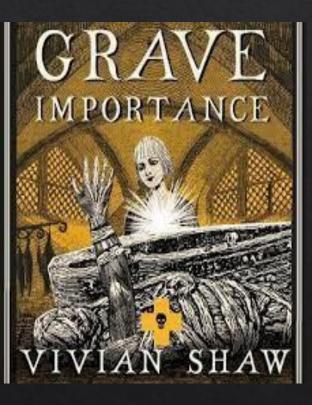
Antonyms:- Misfortune, Bad luck

**Eg:-** The lottery is something one wins by serendipity not by design.

13.Grave:- Very serious and important {गंभीर}

Mnemonics:- grave important kaam hai ye

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Earnest, Sedate, Subdued

Antonyms:- Agitated, Frivolous, Ridiculous

**Eg:-** Because of her grave illness, the woman spent many weeks in the hospital.

### 14.Debilitating:- Making someone very weak {दुर्बल}

Mnemonics:- jada dawaiya lena can be debilitating

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Depleting, Wearing, Sapping

Antonyms:- Invigorating, Rejuvenating, Energizing

Eg:- The patient's debilitating anxiety took away from her quality of life and stopped her from being able to leave the house.

# 15.Acclimatise:- To get used to a new place or situation {अनुक्लित होना, आदी होना}

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- according to climate



Synonyms:- Adapt, Reconcile, Acclimate

Antonyms:- Disarrange, Refuse, Unsuit

**Eg:-** They will have to acclimatise to the weather conditions, especially in their training session.

## 16.Accommodating:- Inclined to make happy or content {मिलनसार}

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- happy to give accommodation



Synonyms:- Friendly, Hospitable, Considerate

Antonyms:- Greedy, Selfish, Disobliging

**Eg:-** The accommodating hostess made sure everyone had enough to eat at the party.

17.Liberal:- Willing to consider new things and ideas {उदार व्यक्ति, दानी}

**Mnemonics**:- liberty – freedom

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Catholic, Humanistic, Advanced

Antonyms:- Intolerant, Conservative, Narrow-minded

**Eg:-** My parents are liberal with my allowance so I am never short on funds.

18.Fame:- The state of being known or talked about by many people {शोहरत}

**Mnemonics:-** Famous

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Dignity, Glory, Renown

Antonyms:- Ill repute, Dishonor, Disregard

Eg:- The film "Animal" earned Tripti dimri international fame which lifted her brand value as well.

## 19.Imminent:- Likely to occur at any moment {करीब, सिर पर}

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- bas ek min me kabhi bhi ho sakta hai



Synonyms:- Forthcoming, Immediate, Impending

Antonyms:- Distant, Escapable, Later

Eg:- When the Secret Service arrived, everyone knew the president's arrival was imminent.

20.Copious:- In large amounts {अधिक}

Mnemonics:- itna bda amount ki cope karna mushkil ho/ copious photo copies

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Comprehensive, Enormous, Substantial

Antonyms:- Meagre, Insignificant, Limited

Eg:- To avoid having a hangover, do not drink a copious amount of alcohol.

## 21.Apprehension:- Worry or fear that something unpleasant may happen {आशंका}

Mnemonics:- aap rhe shanka men

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Foreboding, Dread, Doubt

Antonyms:- Belief, Faith, Excitement

Eg:- There's nothing I can do to quell the apprehension I have about showing my parents my bad report card.

22.Abrogate:- To officially end a law, an agreement etc. {रदद करना}

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- ab radh ho gya



Synonyms:- Repeal, Abolish, Quash

Antonyms:- Enact, Validate, Establish

Eg.:- More cities are beginning to abrogate smoking in public places because of second-hand smoke hazards.

23.Fierce:- Angry or aggressive in a way that is frightening {आग बब्ला}

Mnemonics:- angry like fire

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Raging, Terrible, Stormy

Antonyms:- Pleasant, Moderate, Gentle

Eg:- Our dog has a fierce bark that keeps people away from our porch.

# 24.Liable:- Legally responsible for paying the cost of something {जवाबदेह}

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- responsible



**Synonyms:-** Accountable, Responsible, Amenable

Antonyms:- Excusable, Immune, Unaccountable

Eg:- By signing the contract, you are agreeing not to hold the company liable for any injury you might sustain.

### 25.Imperturbable:- Not disturbed or excited easily {शान्त}

Mnemonics:- in par disturbance ka asar nhi hota

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Complacent, Composed, Immovable

Antonyms:- Excitable, Irritable, Perturable

**Eg:-** The imperturbable actress carried on with her performance even when her costar forgot his lines.

### 26.Despicable:- Very unpleasant {घिनौना}

Mnemonics:- desi pee ke despicable

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Contemptible, Degrading, Wretched

Antonyms:- Admirable, Honorable, Reputable

**Eg:-** The despicable man was disliked by everyone in his neighborhood.

27. Ecstasy:- A feeling or state of great happiness {उत्साह}

**Mnemonics:-** excited + fantasy

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Elation, Euphoria, Rapture

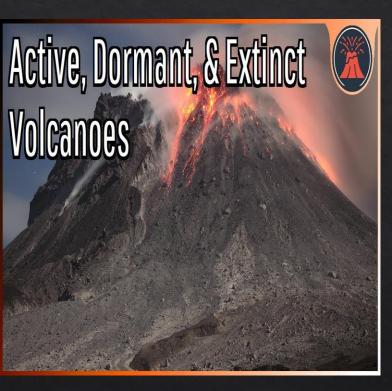
Antonyms:- Agony, Depression, Sorrow

Eg:- I was in ecstasy as I embarked on my long-awaited trip to Paris.

28.Dormant:- Not active or growing now {निष्क्रिय}

**Root word:-** dorm = sleep

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Supress, Subdue, Subjugate

Antonyms:- Compliment, Build up, Aggravate

Eg: Since the volcano is dormant right now, you do not have to be concerned about it erupting.

Aman Sir English

29.Resilient:- Returning to its previous shape after being bent; to recover from damage quickly {लचीला}

Aman Sir English

Mnemonics:- re wo silent baithne walo me se nhi hai wo resilient hai



Synonyms:- Buoyant, Supple, Tough

Antonyms:- Delicate, Weak, Rigid

Eg:- Despite a cancer diagnosis, Mary would remain resilient and fight until the very end.

30.Chivalrous:- Displaying respect to members of the female sex {महिलाओं के साथ विनम्र, सज्जनतापूर्ण व्यवहार करने वाला}

Mnemonics:- badhia chavi ladkio ke aage

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Benevolent, Intrepid, Courteous

Antonyms:- Degraded, Unchivalrous, Disrespectful

**Eg:-** When the chivalrous man politely asked Priya to dance, she immediately accepted his invitation.

31.Hamper:- To prevent somebody from easily doing {रुकावट डालना}

Mnemonics:- hammer mar ke progess hamper kar di

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Cramp, Halter, Hinder

Antonyms:- Promote, Advance, Allow

Eg:- This awful traffic is definitely going to hamper our trip to the Mumbai.

32.Adopted:- Choose to take up {अपनाया गया}

Synonyms:- Accepted, Approved, Embraced

Aman Sir English

Antonyms:- Limited, Rejected, Denied



**Eg:-** Because they couldn't have children of their own, the couple adopted a baby from an orphanage.

33.Inept:- Acting or done with no skill {अनाड़ी, अकुशल}

Mnemonics:- opposite of adept

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Awkward, Bumbling, Incompetent

Antonyms:- Skilful, Capable, Competent

**Eg:-** The teenager was an inept driver who could not back out of his driveway without hitting something.

## 34.Intimidating:- causing others to be afraid or timid {भयभीत करने वाला}

Mnemonics:- antim date de rha hu

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Aggressive, Terrifying, Frightening

Antonyms:- Non-intimidating, Calming, Soothing

Eg:- Because of his big muscles and mean grimace, most people were afraid to approach the intimidating bodyguard.

35.Intensive:- Using great energy or effort {जोर देने वाला}

**Mnemonics:-** Intense

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Accelerated, Deep, Radical

Antonyms:- Superficial, Incomplete, Incomprehensive

**Eg:-** Focused and intensive monitoring of the situation by the physician allowed the patient to be brought back from the brink of death.

36.Meticulous:- Showing great attention to detail {अतिसावधान}

Mnemonics:- minute calculation pe bhi dhyan deta hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Accurate, Cautious, Exact

Antonyms:- Careless, Imprecise, Unscrupulous

Eg:- Because Haley is a meticulous cleaner, every inch of her house is spotless.

37.Extract:- To pull or take out something forcibly {उखाड़ना}

Aman Sir English





Synonyms:- Excerpt, Decoction, Elicitation

Antonyms:- Refusal, Insertion, Instill

**Eg:-** When the dentist noticed the infected tissue around his patient's gums, he knew he would have to extract the tooth.

38.Prejudice:- Hatred directed at a particular culture or group or at a specific individual { ਪੜਾਪਾਰ ਸ਼ਿਲ੍ਹਾ ਸ਼ਿਲ੍ਹਾ

Mnemonics:- pre decided nafrat

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Animosity, Bigotry, Bias

Antonyms:- Fairness, Equalities, Impartiality

Eg:- Jane's prejudice led her to dislike Mary simply because of the color of her skin.

## 39.Misconception:- A belief that is incorrect {गलतफहमी}

Aman Sir English

**Mnemonics:-** mis + concept ( wrong belief)



Synonyms:- Delusion, Fallacy, Misunderstanding

Antonyms:- Certainty, Surety, Correctness

**Eg:-** The explorer set out to disprove the misconception about the Earth's flatness.

40.Benign:- Kind and gentle (हितकारी, अच्छा)

Mnemonics:- ben (good)

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Benevolent, Favorable, Mild

Antonyms:- Harsh, Rough, Violent

**Eg:-** She is a benign person as she helps everybody.