1.Quandary:- a state of doubt about what to do in a certain situation{असमंजस}

Mnemonics:- kya karu ye dar / konsi diary lun

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Dilemma, Predicament, Puzzle

Antonyms:- Solution, Certainty, Boon

**Eg:-** Mark is in a quandary about whether or not he should keep the money he found in the park.

## 2. Magnanimity:- kindness and generosity (उदारता)

Root words:- magnum (big) + animus (mind)

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Chivlary, Philanthropy, Selflessness

Antonyms:- Meanness, Selfishness

**Eg:-** The losing team was surprised by the winners' magnanimity when they graciously invited them to the after party.

## 3.Apologetic:- sorry for committing something wrong {शर्मिदा}

**Mnemonics:-** apology

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Regret, Remorseful, Contrite

Antonyms:- Happy, Defiant, Defying

Eg:- The thief sobbed and begged, pretending to be apologetic so he could avoid going to jail.

# 4.Laggard:- An individual or group that falls behind others {सुस्त व्यक्ति}

## **Mnemonics:- lazy guard**



Crinor

Synonyms:- Dawdler, Idler, Trailer

Antonyms:- Active, Effective, Hustler

**Eg:-** In the race, James was the laggard who finished in last place.

Aman Sir English

Aman Sir English

5.Slick:- Smooth and glossy (usually of a surface) {चिकना}

Mnemonics:- slick surface pe ho jate ho slip

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Polished, Oily, Sticky

Antonyms:- Coarse, Rough, Unpolished

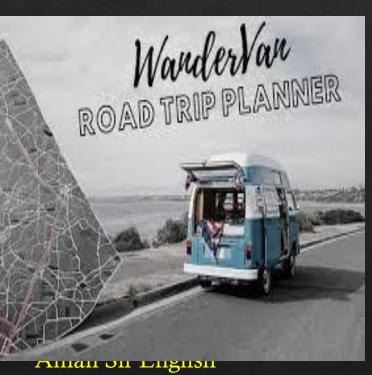
Eg:- Rain caused the road to become wet and many cars to skid across the slick surface.

Aman Sir English

6.Gallivant:- To roam from place to place for pleasure or excitement {ईधर उधर मनोरंजन की खोज में भटकना}

Mnemonics:- gali gali van leke ghumta

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Meander, Rove, Wander

Antonyms:- Sojourn, Stay, Halt

**Eg:-** The mischievous wanderer was gallivanting around town in search of something to entertain himself.

7.Glib:- Speaking in a smooth way {धाराप्रवाह}

Mnemonics:- galib bhut glib the

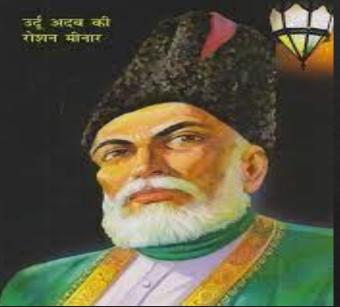
Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Artful, Eloquent, Facile

Antonyms:- Quiet, Silent, Stuttering

Eg:- He is a very glib salesman.



Aman Sir English

8.Instigate:- To trigger something {उकसाना}

Mnemonics:- isne gate khole ke liye instigate kiya





Synonyms:- Provoke, Incite, Initiate

Antonyms:- Deter, Dissuade, Ignore

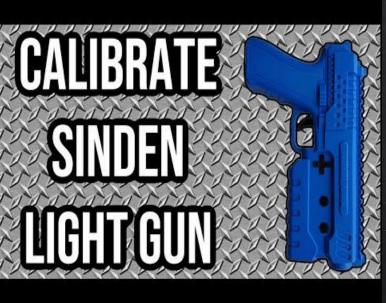
**Eg:-** The politician was accused of Instigating the mob.

Aman Sir English

9. Calibrate: - Make fine adjustments {ठीक करना}

Mnemonics:- saare products shi caliberate honge tbhi kalin bhaiya acha rate denge

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Correct, Overhaul, Mend

Antonyms:- Disorganize, Damage, Destroy

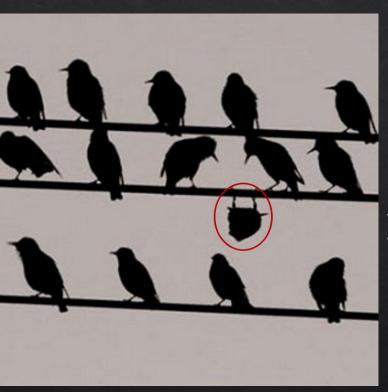
Eg:- You have to calibrate this gun before using it.

Aman on English

## 10.Idiosyncratic:- something unique to an individual {विशेष स्वभाव}

Mnemonics:- idiot or crazy matlb strange quality

Aman Sir English



Synonyms: - Distinctive, Specific, Peculiar

Antonyms:- Common, Ordinary, Regular

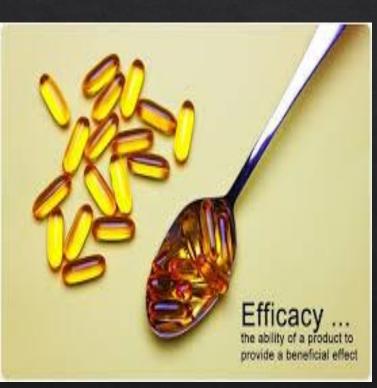
**Eg:-** The strange bird let out a high-pitched sound that is idiosyncratic to its species.

Aman Sir English

11.Efficacy:- The power to produce a desired effect {क्षमता}

Mnemonics:- efficiency/ effectiveness

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Potency, Ability, Strength

Antonyms:- Inadequacy, Impotence, Idleness

**Eg:-** Fortunately, the medicine had the efficacy to reduce the amount of pain John was feeling.

12.Jarring:- Making or causing a harsh and irritating sound {कलह}

Mnemonics:- jor jor rings ke takrane se jarring sound

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Harsh, Clashing, Grating

Antonyms:- Firm, Smooth, Harmonious

**Eg:-** When the teenager's jarring music was blasting in the car next to me, I became aware that I would enjoy the silence once he was gone.

Aman Sir English

13.Blasphemous:- Irreverent toward what is held to be sacred {तिरस्कारी}

**Mnemonics:-** famous hone ke liye mandir me utptang reel bnana blasphemous

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Disrespectful, Insulting, Profane

Antonyms:- Godly, Pious, Respectful

**Eg:-** It was accused of having blasphemous content, but the film was cleared by the censor board and by a group of senators.

## 14.Sedulous:- Hard working and persistent

Mnemonics:- sunday ko bhi late tak kaam karta hai bda sedulous hai

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Assiuous, Determined, Persevering

Antonyms:- Undetermined, Weak, Indefinite

**Eg:-** Because he is a sedulous worker who is always on the lookout for new prospects, Garrison has been Salesman of the Year for six years in a row.

Aman Sir English

# 15.Edacious:- Devoted to eating {पेटू}

## Mnemonics:- 80 idli kha gya edacious

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Gourmet, Rapacious, Voracious

Antonyms:- Satisfied, Full, Void

**Eg:-** The edacious eater refused to leave the dinner table until he had devoured each bite.

# 16.Hostility:- Violent and aggressive action (शत्रता)

Mnemonics:- hostlers ke mann me day scholars ke liye hostility

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Animosity, Antipathy, Enmity

Antonyms:- Friendship, Sympathy, Kindness

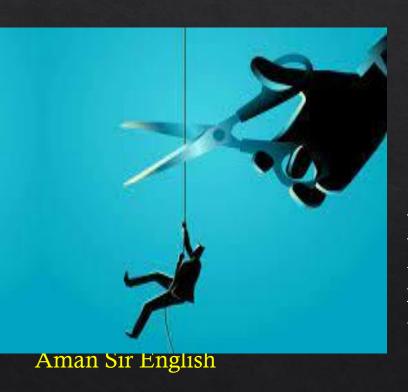
**Eg.:-** There was serious hostility between the Colonists and the Native Americans due to their conflicting interests in North America.

Aman Sir English

17.Saboteur:- Someone who deliberately causes wrecks {तोड़-फोड़ करने वाला}

Mnemonics:- sab ulta pulta karne wala

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Adversary, Antagonist, Attacker

Antonyms:- Ally, Associate, Helper

**Eg:-** A saboteur was not needed since the political candidate's constant scandals ruined his own campaigns.

18. Wager: - The act of gambling {दाँव लगाना}

Mnemonics:- wages ko kar dia wager

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Bet, Speculate, Game

Antonyms:- Ascend, Certainty, Surety

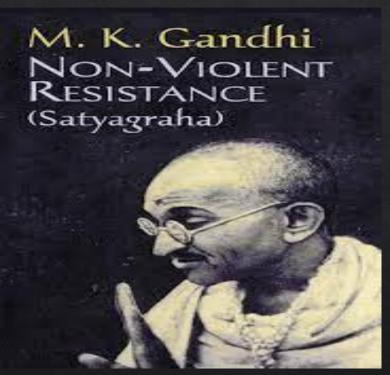
Eg:- The gambling banker tended to wager too much, betting it all on risky investments.

Aman Sir English

19.Pacific:- Someone promoting peace {शांति लानेवाला}

Mnemonics:- promoting peace

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms: - Appeasing, Friendly, Neutral

Antonyms:- Agitated, Loud, Angry

**Eg:-** The burglar was able to escape with many valuables because the homeowner's dog was very pacific.

20. Vault:- A typically spacious room used as storage for valuables {तहखाना}

Mnemonics:- vault me valuables / bda wallet

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Basement, Depository, Warehouse

Antonyms:- Attic, Garret, Debt

**Eg:-** The army kept all of their extra weapons and artillery in a heavily guarded and impenetrable vault.

21.Cajole:- convince with gentle pleading {फुसलाना}

Mnemonics:- Kajol ne cajole karke nyi car le li

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Plea, Tantalize, Entice

Antonyms: - Dissuade, Discourage, Bully

**Eg:-** By offering them outrageous bonuses, the agency tries to cajole college players to sign with professional teams.

Aman Sir English

22.Habitat:- The residence where an animal or plant normally abides {आवास}

Synonyms:- Cave, Dwelling, Terrain

Aman Sir English

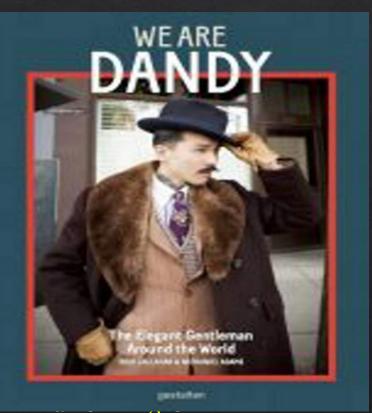
Antonyms:- Unnatural surroundings, Foreign terrain



**Eg:-** The deer's habitat is being destroyed by commercial builders who cut down forests.

23.Dandy:- Quality of being really great or awesome {बढ़िया}

**Mnemonics:-** dude + andy



Synonyms:- Terrific, Prime, Splendid

Antonyms:- Insignificant, Trivial, Ordinary

**Eg:-** The dandy boy was very conscious about his looks.

Aman Sir English

24.Malign:- To unfairly say hurtful things about someone or something {निन्दा करना}

Mnemonics:- kisi ki image me maila karna

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Criticize, Abuse, Berate

Antonyms:- Appraise, Acclaim, Applause

**Eg:-** Because Jack was angry about losing his job, he tried to malign his former employer to anyone who would listen.

25.Jape:- A practical joke or trick that you play on someone {मज़ाक करना}

**Mnemonics:- joke** 

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Jeer, Mock, Prank

Antonyms: - Seriousness, Work, Sincerity

Eg:- The practical joker loved to pull a jape on his friends, especially when they didn't see the trick coming.

Aman Sir English

26.Crafty:- Marked by skill in deception (धूर्त)

## **Mnemonics:- dikhavti**





Synonyms:- Cagey, Canny, Insidious

Antonyms:- Honest, Open, Naive

**Eg:-** Crafty and cunning, the student was able to cheat on the test without her teacher noticing.

Aman Sir English

27.Arcane:- Secret or mysterious knowledge {गुप्त ज्ञान}

Mnemonics:- akhir kon tha wo jisne arcane gyan dia tumhe

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Mystic, Occult, Unaccountable

Antonyms:- Common, Known, Outward

Eg:- Because it is no longer taught in schools, people are concerned that cursive writing will become arcane.

Aman Sir English

28. Obliquity:- The quality of being deceptive {कपट}

Mnemonics:- abe le gya wo teri equity

Aman Sir English



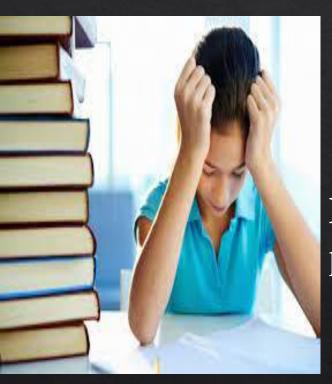
Synonyms:- Deceptiveness, Asynclitism, Trickery

Antonyms:- Faithfulness, Loyalty, Truthfulness

**Eg:-** The sly fox continued his obliquity, sneaking into the hen house when the farmer wasn't looking.

29.Quail:- draw back, as with fear or pain {डरना}

Mnemonics:- fail hone ke dar se quail



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Faint, Flinch, Shrink

Antonyms:- Face, Meet, Calm

Eg:- You might quail in fear at the sight of a playground bully.

30.Levitate:- Cause to rise in the air and float {हवा में उठना}

## Mnemonics:- latakna ya elevate in air



Synonyms:- Drift, Float, Hover

Antonyms:- Land, Drown, Sink

**Eg:-** The magician was able to make himself levitate three inches off of the ground in a trick that stunned the crowd.

Aman Sir English

Aman Sir English

# 31.Fabricate:- Make up a false story {झूठ बनाना}

Mnemonics:- jaise fabric ko fabricate karte hain waise story bnana

Aman Sir English



Synonyms: - Concot, Devise, Contrive

Antonyms:- Be honest, Factual, Actual

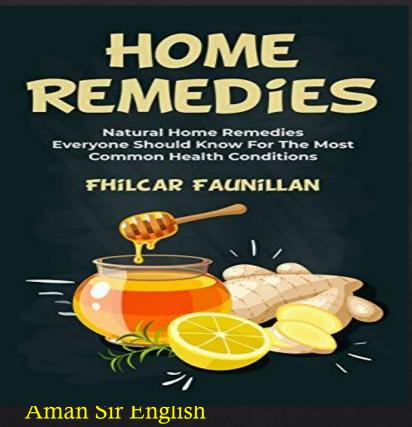
Eg:- As a makeup artist, my job is to fabricate an illusion of beauty to cover a person's blemishes.

Aman Sir English

32.Remedy:- A cure or handling of an illness or ailment {उपचार}

Mnemonics:- ramdev baba ki btai remedy





Synonyms:- Cure, Antidote, Therapy

Antonyms:- Damage, Harm, Hurt

**Eg:-** Since I was camping in the woods, I found a remedy for my stomachache by eating part of a ginger plant on the side of the trail.

33.Nascence:- The initial start of something that leads to a bigger idea {आरम्भिक अवस्था}

Mnemonics:- nyi nyi stage me hoga

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Beginning, Commencement, Dawning

Antonyms:- Completion, Conclusion, End

**Eg:-** During the nascence of portable computers, laptops that were over twenty pounds were considered lightweight and advanced technology.

34.Betrayal:- an action that breaks someone's trust {विश्वासघात}

Mnemonics:- jisko manta tha loyal ussi ne kiya betrayal

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Deception, Dishonesty, Treachery

Antonyms: - Devotion, Frankness, Fidelity

**Eg:-** As a punishment for his betrayal to his country, the secret-selling spy was sent to prison.

35.Ecclesial:- Relating to church {चर्च से संबंधित}

Synonyms:- Churchly, Cleric, Divine

Aman Sir English

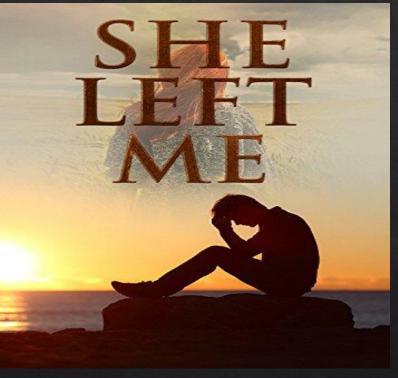
Antonyms:- Secular, Temporal, Nonchurchial



**Eg:-** Sohan became the professor to teach ecclesial law at the catholic church Mumbai.

**36.**Dreary:- Causing dejection {निराशाजनक}

Mnemonics:- dear ones ke chor ke jana dreary



Synonyms:- Bleak, Morose, Cheerless

Antonyms:- Cheerful, Bright, Eventful

Eg:- The rainy weather was putting me in a dreary mood.

Aman Sir English

37.Intermittent:- Displaying in a random pattern {अनिरंतर}

Mnemonics:- thode thode interval me baar baar ho rhi terminate nhi ho rhi

Aman Sir English



Synonyms:- Irregular, Sporadic, Occasional

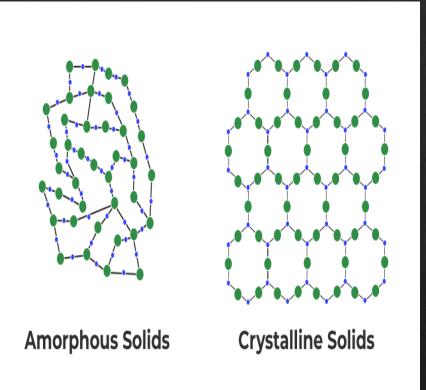
Antonyms: - Periodic, Regular, Consistent

Eg:- The baby's crying is intermittent and can occur at anytime.

Aman Sir English

## 38. Amorphous:- Having no clear shape or form {अनाकार}

**Mnemonics:-** a + morph (shape/form)



Synonyms:- Shapeless, Formless, Baggy

Antonyms:- Definite, Shaped, Distinctive

Eg:- Because the painting was amorphous, I had no idea what it represented.

Aman Sir English

Aman Sir English

39. Attune:- to customize or modify something to be more capable {अनुकूल करना}

#### **Mnemonics:- tune set karna**

Aman Sir English



Aman Sir English

Synonyms:- Adapt, Adjust, Conform

Antonyms: - Disarrange, Disagree, Refuse

**Eg:-** The radio transmitter wasn't picking up what we needed, so I had to attune it to the right frequency.