PARMAR SSC

SPORTS

Part -1

Olympics

Current President: Thomas Bach

History
- International Olympic Committee (IOC) — Conducts Olympics

Formed by Pierre de Coubertin and Demetrius Vikelas in 1894

2nd President of IOC
Also designed the Olympic rings   1st President of IOC

- HQ: Paris, France (Earlier)   Now in Lausanne, Switzerland
- Motto: Citius, Altius, Fortius – Communiter

Meaning
Faster   Higher   Stronger   Together

Union of 5 continents

- Olympic rings order (left to right): Blue — Yellow — Black — Green — Red

- Total: 106 member countries

Chosen through: Secret Ballot

- 1st Summer Olympic Games: 1896 (Athens, Greece)
- 1st Winter Olympics: 1924 (Chamonix, France)
- 1st Paralympics: 1960 (Rome, Italy)
- 1st Youth Summer Olympics: 2010 (Singapore)   2 yrs gap
- 1st Youth Winter Olympics: 2012 (Innsbruck, Austria)
- 2nd Olympic Games: 1900 (Paris, France)

- 2024 Olympics (33rd): Paris, France
- 2028 Olympics: LA and California, USA
- 2032 Olympics: Brisbane, Australia

- Most no. of times held in: USA (8 times)

Cities
- London (3 times)   4 Summer + 4 Winter
- Paris (3 times)
- LA (3 times)

India's Performance
- Participation: 1900 — Paris, France

Norman Pritchard (won 2 silver medals)

Anglo Indian

Team: 1920 — Belgium — 1st Indian team

1st flag bearer: Purma Banerjee

Performance: 35 medals

10 gold

8 + 2

Team   Individual

Hockey

14 goals by Major Dhyanchand

- **1928**: Amsterdam (29 goals)
- **1932**: Los Angeles
- **1936**: Berlin
- **1948**: London —— Lead by Kishan Lal
- **1952**: Helsinki
- **1956**: Melbourne — 6 gold medals
- **1960**: Silver
- **1964**: Tokyo —— India defeated Pakistan — 7th gold medals

1916: no Olympics due to WWI
1940 and **1944**: no Olympics due to WWII

2 bronze medals + 7th place

- **1980**: Moscow —— 8th gold medal

2 individual medals
- **Abhinav Bindra** in Beijing 2008 Olympics —— 10 m Air Rifle Shooting
- **Neeraj Chopra** in Tokyo Olympics —— 1st Indian to win a gold in Olympics in Track and Field (Record: 87.58 m)

2021

On 7th August: Celebrated now as Javelin Throw Day

2024 Olympics
- **Torch bearer**: Abhinav Bindra
- **Flag bearer**: Achanta Sharath Kamal
- **Bilquis Mir**: 1st Indian women to be jury member in Olympics

- **1st individual medal**: Bronze won by K D Jadhav in Wrestling in 1952, Helsinki
- **1996**: Leander Paes won Bronze
- **2000 Sydney Olympics**: Bronze won by Karnam Malleshwari in Weightlifting (1st Indian women to win a medal)
- **2004 Athens, Greece Olympics**: Silver medal won by Rajyavardhan Singh Rathore
- **2008 Beijing Olympics**: Abhinav Bindra (gold) in air rifle shooting and Vijender Singh (bronze) in boxing

- Sushil Kumar: Bronze + Silver ⟶ 2008 Olympics
- Vijay Kumar: Silver ⟶ 2012 Olympics
- Saina Nehwal: Bronze (1st Indian to win a medal in Badminton)
- Mary Kom: Bronze (1st Indian women to win a medal in Boxing)
- Yogeshwar Dutt: Bronze
- Gagan Narang: Bronze

Rio Olympics 2016
- PV Sindhu: Silver
- Sakshi Malik: Bronze

Tokyo Olympics 2021
- Mirabai Chanu: Silver (weightlifting)
- Lovlina Borgohain: Bronze (boxing)
- PV Sindhu: Bronze
- Ravi Dahiya: Silver (wrestling)
- Bajrang Punia: Bronze
- Neeraj Chopra: Gold
- Hockey team: Bronze

Indian Olympic Association
- Estd: 1927
- President: P. T Usha

- Most decorated Olympian: Michael Phelps — 28 medals

    23 gold

- Cricket to be included in Olympics 2028 — To be held in Los Angeles

Commonwealth Games

        Commonwealth Nations: India + Australia + South Africa + Canada + Britain
- 1930: 1st — Hamilton, Canada
- 1942 and 1946: was not hosted due to WWII
- 1930–1950: British Empire Games
- 2022: Birmingham, UK — (India: 4th)
- 2026: no certainty of hosting country
- Most no. of times hosted by: Australia (5 times)
- Head: King Charles III
- 2010: India hosted CWG

    India finished 2nd

Total: 56 countries

Asian Games — Asiad

· Held by Olympic Council of Asia

· **1st**: 1951 India
· **1982**: India
· **2022**: Hangzhou, China
· **2026**: Nagoya, Japan
· **Most no. of times held by**: Thailand (4 times); South Korea (3 times)

Cricket

· **Governing body**: ICC
· **HQ**: Dubai, UAE

· **1st Test match**: 1877 (Australia vs England); in England
· **ODI match**: 1971 (Australia vs England); in MCG ground

1st Cricket World Cup
· **Women**: 1973; England
· **Men**: 1975; England — **Winner**: West Indies
· India won — 2 times: 1983; 2011
  Hosted by India
· **1987**: Pakistan
· **1996**: Pakistan + Sri Lanka
· **2011**: Sri Lanka + Bangladesh
· **2023**: Only India
· **2027**: South Africa + Zimbabwe + Namibia
· **2032**: India

· **Most no. of WC won by**: Australia (2023: 6th WC)

T20 World Cup
· **1st**: 2007 — Held in: South Africa
· **Won by**: India
· **2022**: England
· **2024**: USA + West Indies
· **England + West Indies**: won 2 times
· **India**: won once

Football
· **Association**: FIFA (Federation International de Football Association)
· **HQ**: Zurich, Switzerland
· **1st match**: 1872 — England vs Scotland

- 1st FIFA World Cup: 1930
- Held in: Uruguay
- Winner: Uruguay
- Most no. of times won by: Brazil (5 times)
- 2026: Canada + Mexico + USA